



In accordance with the letter sent to our journal editor by the Board of TOTBID TOTEK, the following multiple choice questions will be included in all subsequent volumes. All these questions are related to the papers published in the journal and were prepared by the authors. It is necessary to read the related journal to answer the questions. After answering the questions, please send your answers to editor@jtss.org or cutku@ada.net.tr. Your number of correct answers will be kept confidential and the result will only be sent to you. Best wishes.

- 1- According to the study by Çapar et al., which of the following is the most important factor in scoliosis development in patients aged 10 with congenital heart disease?
 - a) Tetralogy of Fallot in the patient
 - b) Severe heart failure in the patient
 - c) Performance of thoracotomy
 - d) Accompanying hormonal disorder
 - e) Ischemic heart disease development
- 2- In the study by Çapar et al., what was the prevalence of scoliosis in children aged between 0 and 10 with congenital heart disease?
 - a) 4.64%
 - b) 5.64%
 - c) 6.64%
 - d) 7.64%
 - e) 8.64%
- 3- Which of the following is the lumbosacral junction anomaly investigated in the study by Ekinçi et al.?
 - a) Spina bifida
 - b) Transition vertebrae
 - c) Sacral agenesis
 - d) Spondylolysis
 - e) Block vertebrae
- 4- Which of the following is the classification used in the study by Ekinçi et al.?
 - a) Harrington classification
 - b) Jupiter classification
 - c) Denis classification
 - d) Castellvi classification
 - e) Boriani classification
- 5- In the study by Yavuz et al., which of the following formed the study group?
 - a) Children aged 0–10
 - b) Adults over the age of 60
 - c) Young girls aged 14–20
 - d) Pregnant women over the age of 20
 - e) Males aged 18–20
- 6- In the patients forming the study group in the research by Yavuz et al., what was the prevalence of a lumbosacral junction anomaly?
 - a) 19%
 - b) 23%
 - c) 27%
 - d) 31%
 - e) 41%

7-In the study by Balioglu et al., how many of the 141 patients with congenital and neuromuscular scoliosis were detected to have an intraspinal anomaly?

- a) 32
- b) 42
- c) 52
- d) 62
- e) 72

8-In the study by Balioglu et al., how many patients who had previously had surgery due to an intraspinal anomaly received a corrective surgical approach due to severe scoliosis?

- a) 5
- b) 10
- c) 15
- d) 20
- e) 25

9-According to the study by Karadeniz et al., what is the most important clinical sign of pseudoarthrosis?

- a) Local infection
- b) Limited movement
- c) Pain in pseudoarthrosis area
- d) Neurological deficit
- e) Implant visible from wound

10- In the study by Karadeniz et al., which of the following had a strong relationship with the development of pseudoarthrosis?

- a) Use of cigarettes
- b) Obesity
- c) Anti-inflammatory drug usage
- d) Number of vertebrae joining fusion
- e) Gender

**JTSS 23(3) NUMBER
CORRECT ANSWERS OF CME
QUESTIONS:**

1-e	6-d
2-d	7-c
3-d	8-b
4-d	9-d
5-d	10-c